

Eksam aineist Rakendusliku loogika süvakursus 27.5.2004 kl 9.00.
Lahendused

1. Valemi tõestus sekventsiarvutuses:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{\frac{\frac{q \supset \neg r, p \wedge q \supset r, p \rightarrow p}{Id} \quad \frac{\frac{\frac{q, p \wedge q \supset r, p \rightarrow q}{Id} \quad \frac{q, q \supset \neg r, p \wedge q \supset r, p \rightarrow}{\supset L}}{\supset L}}{\supset L} \quad \frac{\frac{\frac{q, p \rightarrow r, p}{Id} \quad \frac{q, p \rightarrow r, q}{Id}}{q, p \rightarrow r, p \wedge q} \wedge R \quad \frac{q, r, p \rightarrow r}{Id} \supset L}{q, p \wedge q \supset r, p \rightarrow r} \supset L}{q, \neg r, p \wedge q \supset r, p \rightarrow}{\supset L} \quad \frac{p \supset q, q \supset \neg r, p \wedge q \supset r, p \rightarrow}{p \supset q, q \supset \neg r, p \wedge q \supset r \rightarrow \neg p} \neg R}{(p \supset q) \wedge (q \supset \neg r) \wedge (p \wedge q \supset r) \rightarrow \neg p} \wedge L}{\rightarrow (p \supset q) \wedge (q \supset \neg r) \wedge (p \wedge q \supset r) \supset \neg p} \supset R
 \end{array}$$

2. Valemi teisendus klauselkujule:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\neg(p \wedge q) \vee r \equiv \neg t) \wedge (p \vee r) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & (\neg(p \wedge q) \vee r \supset \neg t) \wedge (\neg t \supset \neg(p \wedge q) \vee r) \wedge (p \vee r) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & (\neg(\neg(p \wedge q) \vee r) \vee \neg t) \wedge (t \vee \neg p \vee \neg q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee r) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & ((p \wedge q \wedge \neg r) \vee \neg t) \wedge (t \vee \neg p \vee \neg q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee r) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & (p \vee \neg t) \wedge (q \vee \neg t) \wedge (\neg r \vee \neg t) \wedge (t \vee \neg p \vee \neg q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee r)
 \end{aligned}$$

3. Valemi eituse teisendus klauselkujule:

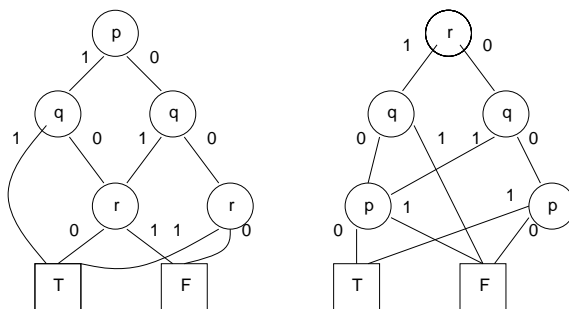
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \neg((\neg r \supset ((\neg q \vee r) \supset (p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r))) \vee (\neg p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r)) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & \neg(\neg r \supset ((\neg q \vee r) \supset (p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r))) \wedge \neg(\neg p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & \neg r \wedge (\neg q \vee r) \wedge \neg(p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r) \wedge (p \vee q \vee r) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & \neg r \wedge (\neg q \vee r) \wedge (\neg p \vee q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee q \vee r)
 \end{aligned}$$

Klauslid: $\neg r, \neg q \vee r, \neg p \vee q \vee r, p \vee q \vee r$.

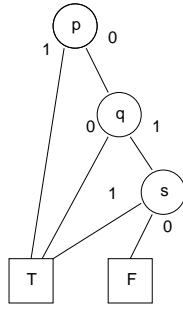
Vastolu tuletus resolutsiooniarvutuses:

$$\frac{\frac{p \vee q \vee r \quad \neg p \vee q \vee r}{q \vee r} \quad \frac{\quad \neg q \vee r}{r} \quad \neg r}{\perp}$$

4.



5.



6. (a) Ei ole. (b) Vaja on min kaks elementi, nt võtta a ja b ning võtta $I(p)(a) = I(q)(a) = 1, I(p)(b) = I(q)(b) = 0$.

7. Situatsiooni kirjeldus:

- Vähemalt üks pokemon jäi püsti: $\neg p \vee \neg bu \vee \neg t \vee \neg s \vee \neg v \vee \neg o$
- Ülimalt üks pokemon jäi püsti: $p \vee bu, p \vee t, p \vee s, p \vee v, p \vee o, bu \vee t, bu \vee s, \dots$
- Kes mispuhul oleks võitnud: $\neg p \supset a, \neg bu \supset a, \neg t \supset m, \neg s \supset m, \neg v \supset br, \neg o \supset br$
- Vihjed: $o \supset s, b, p \supset \neg a, bu \supset \neg br, v \supset t \wedge o$

8. Valemi tõestus sekventsiarvutuses:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{\frac{\frac{p(f(c)), \dots \rightarrow \dots, q(c), p(f(c))}{\dots \rightarrow \neg p(f(c)), \dots, q(c), p(f(c))} Id}{\dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c), p(f(c))} \neg R}{\dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c), p(f(c))} \exists R \\
 \frac{\frac{\frac{p(g(c)), \dots \rightarrow \dots, q(c), p(g(c))}{\dots \rightarrow \neg p(g(c)), \dots, q(c), p(g(c))} Id}{\dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c), p(g(c))} \neg R}{\dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c), p(g(c))} \exists R \\
 \frac{\dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c), p(f(c)) \wedge p(g(c)) \quad \wedge R \quad \frac{q(c), \dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c)}{q(c), \dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c)} Id}{\dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c), p(f(c)) \wedge p(g(c)) \wedge q(c), \dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c)} \supset L \\
 \frac{\dots \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c)}{\forall x(p(f(x)) \wedge p(g(x)) \supset q(x)) \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c)} \forall L \\
 \frac{\forall x(p(f(x)) \wedge p(g(x)) \supset q(x)) \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y), q(c)}{\forall x(p(f(x)) \wedge p(g(x)) \supset q(x)), \neg q(c) \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y)} \neg L \\
 \frac{\forall x(p(f(x)) \wedge p(g(x)) \supset q(x)) \wedge \neg q(c) \rightarrow \exists y \neg p(y)}{\rightarrow \forall x(p(f(x)) \wedge p(g(x)) \supset q(x)) \wedge \neg q(c) \supset \exists y \neg p(y)} \wedge L \\
 \rightarrow \forall x(p(f(x)) \wedge p(g(x)) \supset q(x)) \wedge \neg q(c) \supset \exists y \neg p(y) \supset R
 \end{array}$$

9. Valemi teisendus klauselkujule:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \exists x \text{dragon}(x) \supset \neg \forall y (\text{animal}(y) \supset \neg \text{eats}(y, \text{grizzly})) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & \neg \exists x \text{dragon}(x) \vee \neg \forall y (\text{animal}(y) \supset \neg \text{eats}(y, \text{grizzly})) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & \forall x \neg \text{dragon}(x) \vee \exists y \neg (\text{animal}(y) \supset \neg \text{eats}(y, \text{grizzly})) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & \forall x \neg \text{dragon}(x) \vee \exists y (\text{animal}(y) \wedge \text{eats}(y, \text{grizzly})) \\
 \Leftrightarrow & \forall x \exists y [\neg \text{dragon}(x) \vee (\text{animal}(y) \wedge \text{eats}(y, \text{grizzly}))] \\
 \Leftrightarrow & \forall x \exists y [(\neg \text{dragon}(x) \vee \text{animal}(y)) \wedge (\neg \text{dragon}(x) \vee \text{eats}(y, \text{grizzly}))] \\
 \stackrel{\text{sat}}{\Leftrightarrow} & \forall x [(\neg \text{dragon}(x) \vee \text{animal}(f(x))) \wedge (\neg \text{dragon}(x) \vee \text{eats}(f(x), \text{grizzly}))]
 \end{aligned}$$

10. Vastuolu tuletus:

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\text{woggle}(y) \quad \neg \text{woggle}(x) \vee \text{foo}(x, y) \vee \text{meep}(x)}{\text{foo}(x, y) \vee \text{meep}(x)} \quad \neg \text{foo}(x, \text{zot}) \vee \neg \text{blat}(x)}{\text{meep}(y) \vee \text{blat}(y)} \quad \text{meep}(x) \vee \neg \text{blat}(x)}{\text{meep}(x)} \quad \neg \text{meep}(\text{zot})}{\perp}$$

11. (a) Tõestada, et valemist $\forall x \forall y (r(x, y) \supset \neg r(y, x))$ jäeldub $\forall x \neg r(x, x)$.

Klauslid resolutsiooniks: $\neg r(x, y) \vee \neg r(y, x), r(c, c)$.

Vastuolu tuletus:

$$\frac{r(c, c) \quad \frac{r(c, c) \quad \neg r(x, y) \vee \neg r(y, x)}{\neg r(c, c)}}{\perp}$$

- (b) Tõestada, et valemitest $\forall x \neg r(x, x)$ ja $\forall x \forall y \forall z (r(x, y) \wedge r(y, z) \supset r(x, z))$ jäeldub valem $\forall x \forall y (r(x, y) \supset \neg r(y, x))$.

Klauslid resolutsiooniks: $\neg r(x, x), \neg r(x, y) \vee \neg r(y, z) \vee r(x, z), r(c, d), r(d, c)$.

Vastuolu tuletus:

$$\frac{r(d, c) \quad \frac{r(c, d) \quad \neg r(x, y) \vee \neg r(y, z) \vee r(x, z)}{\neg r(d, z) \vee r(c, z)}}{\frac{r(c, c) \quad \neg r(x, x)}{\perp}}$$

12. Tõestada, et valemitest $\forall x (t(x) \doteq \text{abbot} \supset g(x)), t(\text{john}) \doteq t(\text{mary}), t(\text{mary}) \doteq \text{abbot}$, jäeldub valem $g(\text{john})$.

Klauslid resolutsiooniks:

$$\begin{aligned} &\neg t(x) \doteq \text{abbot} \vee g(x) \\ &t(\text{john}) \doteq t(\text{mary}) \\ &t(\text{mary}) \doteq \text{abbot} \\ &\neg g(\text{john}) \end{aligned}$$

Vastuolu tuletus:

$$\frac{t(\text{mary}) \doteq \text{abbot} \quad \frac{t(\text{john}) \doteq t(\text{mary}) \quad \frac{\neg t(x) \doteq \text{abbot} \vee g(x) \quad \neg g(\text{john})}{\neg t(\text{john}) \doteq \text{abbot}} \text{ para}}{\neg t(\text{mary}) \doteq \text{abbot}}}{\perp}$$